

Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information

Candidate surname					Other names				
Centre Number					Candidate Number				

**Pearson Edexcel Level 3 GCE**

**Tuesday 11 June 2024**

Morning (Time: 2 hours 15 minutes)	Paper reference	<b>9HI0/31</b>
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**History**

**Advanced**

**PAPER 3: Themes in breadth with aspects in depth**

**Option 31: Rebellion and disorder under the Tudors, 1485–1603**

<b>You must have:</b> Source Booklet (enclosed)	Total Marks
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## Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- You must answer **three** questions.
- There are three sections in this question paper. Answer the question in Section A, **one** question from Section B and **one** question from Section C.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided  
– *there may be more space than you need.*

## Information

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets  
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*

## Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.
- Individual links to questions and texts can be found at the bottom of some pages and are shown by a link symbol .

Turn over ►

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## SECTION A

### Answer Question 1.

**Study the source in the Source Booklet before you answer this question.**

- 1 Assess the value of the source for revealing the reasons for the Spanish invasion of Ireland in 1601 and the extent of the support it offered to Tyrone's rebellion.

Explain your answer, using the source, the information given about its origin and your own knowledge about the historical context.

(20)

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Source for use with Section A

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Source for use with Section A

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(Total for Question 1 = 20 marks)

**TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 20 MARKS**



Source for use with Section A

## SECTION B

Answer ONE question in Section B.

You must start your answer to your chosen question on the next page.

**EITHER**

- 2 How accurate is it to say that the foreign support given to the challengers to Henry VII, in the years 1486–99, greatly threatened the King's hold on the throne?

(Total for Question 2 = 20 marks)

**OR**

- 3 To what extent were Henry VIII's religious changes, in the years 1533–37, unpopular?

(Total for Question 3 = 20 marks)

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Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross ☐. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☐.

Chosen question number: **Question 2**

**Question 3**



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**SECTION B**  
**Questions**

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**SECTION B**  
**Questions**

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**SECTION B**  
**Questions**

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 20 MARKS**



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## SECTION C

**Answer ONE question in Section C.**

**You must start your answer to your chosen question on the next page.**

**EITHER**

- 4** 'The role of parliament was no more significant in the government of the country in 1603 despite developments in the years since 1485.'

How far do you agree with this statement?

**(Total for Question 4 = 20 marks)**

**OR**

- 5** How important was increased borough representation in the Commons in improving royal control of the localities in the years 1485–1603?

**(Total for Question 5 = 20 marks)**

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Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross ☐. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☐.

Chosen question number: **Question 4**

**Question 5**



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**SECTION C**  
**Questions**

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**SECTION C**  
**Questions**

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**SECTION C**  
**Questions**

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION C = 20 MARKS**  
**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 60 MARKS**



# Pearson Edexcel Level 3 GCE

**Tuesday 11 June 2024**

Morning (Time: 2 hours 15 minutes)

Paper  
reference

**9HI0/31**

## History

Advanced

**PAPER 3: Themes in breadth with aspects in depth**

**Option 31: Rebellion and disorder under the Tudors, 1485–1603**

### Source Booklet

**Do not return this Booklet with the question paper.**

Turn over ►

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**Source for use with Section A.**

From a letter written by Marin Cavalli, the Venetian Ambassador in France, to the government of Venice, 10 November 1601. Here he is reporting information on the landing of Spanish troops in Ireland, which he had learned at the court of the King of France.

The landing in Ireland of about five thousand Spanish troops took place early last month. They landed at Kinsale, where they seized the small town of that name. It is reported that the Bishop of Cork is supporting them. The King of Spain's aim is to secure a foothold in Ireland, then to push forward gradually. The distance from Spain to Ireland is not great, and navigation in the open sea is easier than in the English Channel, where the last Armada\* went. 5

There are other reasons for the invasion. The Queen of England is sixty-eight years old, and, in the natural course of events, she cannot continue much longer. Should she die soon, this foothold would allow the King of Spain either to acquire Ireland or to assist the Catholics there. The King could also use his position to make England dependent on himself. 10

Queen Elizabeth either did not believe the warnings she was given about this invasion, or her troops failed to locate the enemy, for the Spanish landed without meeting any of the armed opposition they were expecting. However, on hearing the news, Lord Deputy Mountjoy, who resides at Dublin, withdrew six thousand of the sixteen thousand infantry that he had positioned in the north against the Earl of Tyrone. These soldiers were sent to combat the Spanish at Kinsale. In addition, the Queen has sent Mountjoy some reinforcements and has given orders to raise six thousand more men for his service. She has already sent some of her ships, which, as a rule, are admirably equipped. They are ordered to blockade the port of Kinsale, also to patrol the seas and stop any further support that may be sent from Spain. 15 20

The opinion here in France is that all the troops sent from Spain will be of little use. They are not used to the climate, and lack supplies. Also, it will be hard for them to make contact with the Earl of Tyrone. He is at the opposite end of the island, while the Lord Deputy holds all the country between them with well-provisioned forts. The strength of the Earl of Tyrone depends on one or two very important strongholds in Ulster. If he abandons these to join up with the Spanish, he will expose himself to the obvious chance of ruin. 25

\*last Armada – a failed attempt by Spain in 1597 to seize ports in England or Wales as bases for a possible conquest of England; the fleet was scattered by a storm

**Acknowledgement:**

**Source from:** *Venice: November 1601*, in *Calendar of State Papers Relating To English Affairs in the Archives of Venice, Volume 9, 1592–1603*, ed. Horatio F Brown (London, 1897), pp. 477–481.

